

## TRX1

### Recombinant Yeast Thioredoxin

<b>Catalog No.</b>	CSI12890	<b>Quantity:</b>	5 µg
	CSI12891		20 µg
	CSI12892		1.0 mg

**Alternate Names:** Thioredoxin-1, Thioredoxin I, TR-I, Thioredoxin-2, TRX1, TRX2, YLR043C.

**Description:** Thioredoxins are small disulphide-containing redox proteins (within the conserved Cys-Gly-Pro-Cys active site) that have been found in all the kingdoms of living organisms. Thioredoxin contains a single disulfide active site and serves as a general protein disulphide oxidoreductase. Thioredoxins are involved in the first unique step in DNA synthesis. It interacts with a broad range of proteins by a redox mechanism based on reversible oxidation of two cysteine thiol groups to a disulphide, accompanied by the transfer of two electrons and two protons. The net result is the covalent interconversion of a disulphide and a dithiol. It has been suggested that thioredoxin may catalyze the formation of correct disulfides during protein folding because of its ability to act as an efficient oxidoreductant. Trx also provides control over a number of transcription factors affecting cell proliferation and death through a mechanism referred to as redox regulation.

Thioredoxin Yeast Recombinant produced in *E. Coli* is a single, non-glycosylated, polypeptide chain.

**Physical Appearance:** Sterile Lyophilized Powder.

**Gene ID:** 850732

**Protein Accession No:** P22217

**Source:** *E. coli*

**Molecular Weight:** 12.6 kDa

**Formulation:** Each mg of protein contains 20 mM phosphate buffer pH 7.4.

**Purity:** Greater than 95.0% as determined by:  
 (a) Analysis by RP-HPLC.  
 (b) Analysis by SDS-PAGE.

**Biological Activity:** TRX activity is assayed by measuring the change in absorbance at 650 nm at 25°C using 0.13 µM bovine insulin containing 0.33 mM DTT (pH 6.5). The specific activity was found to be 3 IU/mg.

**Reconstitution:** It is recommended to reconstitute the lyophilized TRX in sterile 18 MΩ-cm H<sub>2</sub>O.

**Storage & Stability:** TRX although stable at 4°C for 3 weeks, should be stored desiccated below -18°C.  
**Please prevent freeze thaw cycles.**

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